

LEBANESE²⁰²⁴ **National Accounts**

COMMENTS AND TABLES



National Accounts Estimates for 2024

The Central Administration of Statistics (CAS) presents in this report the estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), and Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) for 2024. The report also includes the activity-based and expenditure-based components of GDP.

Highlights

GDP at current market prices was estimated at LBP 2,728 trillion in 2024, compared to LBP 2,258 trillion in 2023. In nominal terms, GDP reached USD 30.5 billion in 2024, up from USD 25.9 billion in 2023. Despite this increase, the 2024 level represents approximately 57 per cent of its 2019 level of USD 53.3 billion.

The National Accounts estimates for the period 2020–2024 incorporate an implicit net subsidy. A weighted average annual exchange rate per US dollar is applied (see the note on exchange rates used in the national accounts for further details). This rate is used to derive GDP estimates in US dollars over the period.

In real terms, GDP at constant prices is estimated to have contracted by 5.2 per cent in 2024, following a slight decline of 0.5 per cent in 2023 and a modest growth of 1.4 per cent in 2022. Real GDP in 2024 is estimated at approximately 69 per cent of its 2019 level, reflecting the severe economic conditions experienced in Lebanon since then, including the prolonged economic crisis and subsequent shocks. As for trade deficit, it represented 42 percent of nominal GDP.

In 2024, Gross National Income (GNI) was estimated at LBP 2,708 trillion (USD 30.3 billion), while Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) reached LBP 3,268 trillion (USD 36.5 billion) at current prices. GNDI exceeds GDP in Lebanon, primarily due to the inclusion of remittances from Lebanese expatriates and other current transfers.

It should be noted that revisions have been made for the period 2020–2023. These updates are attributable to revised source data received from various institutions. They also incorporate significant methodological improvements; particularly in the measurement of real estate activity (see the detailed methodological note on real estate).

BOX 1: DEFINITIONS

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production (known as 'the Production approach' to measurement). CAS uses the production approach to calculate GDP.

GDP is also equal to the sum of final consumption expenditures (households and government), gross fixed capital formation (private and public) and net exports (Exports minus Imports) of goods and services, (known as the Expenditure approach).

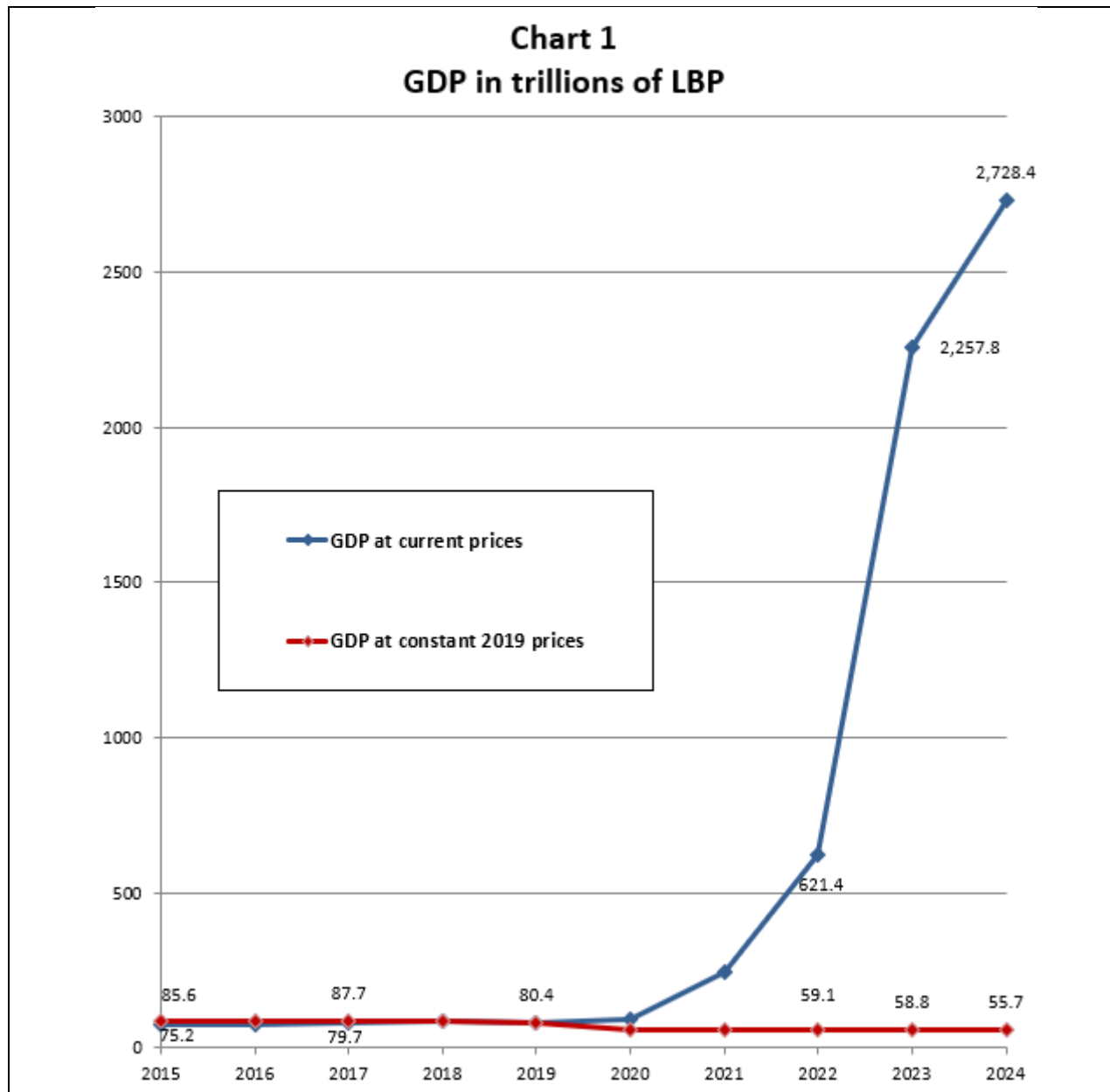
Basically, GDP measures the value added of all resident producers - as such, it is also equal to the sum of the primary incomes (compensation of employees and property income such as interest, dividends and other...) that accrue to units as a consequence of their, direct and indirect, involvement in production.

The Gross National Income (GNI) is a more specific concept of income, since it adds to the value of GDP, the primary incomes (mainly interest and dividends) receivable from non-resident units, while primary incomes payable to non-resident units are deducted.

The Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) represents a step further in the distribution of income. It is equal to GNI less current transfers (remittances and other transfers) payable to non-resident units, plus the corresponding transfers receivable by resident units from the rest of the world. Gross National Disposable Income measures the income available to the total economy for final consumption and gross saving.

The figures for primary incomes and current transfers with the rest of the world are derived from the Balance of Payments statistics issued by Banque du Liban.

Chart 1 shows the values of GDP in both current and constant 2019 market prices (real terms) since 2015.

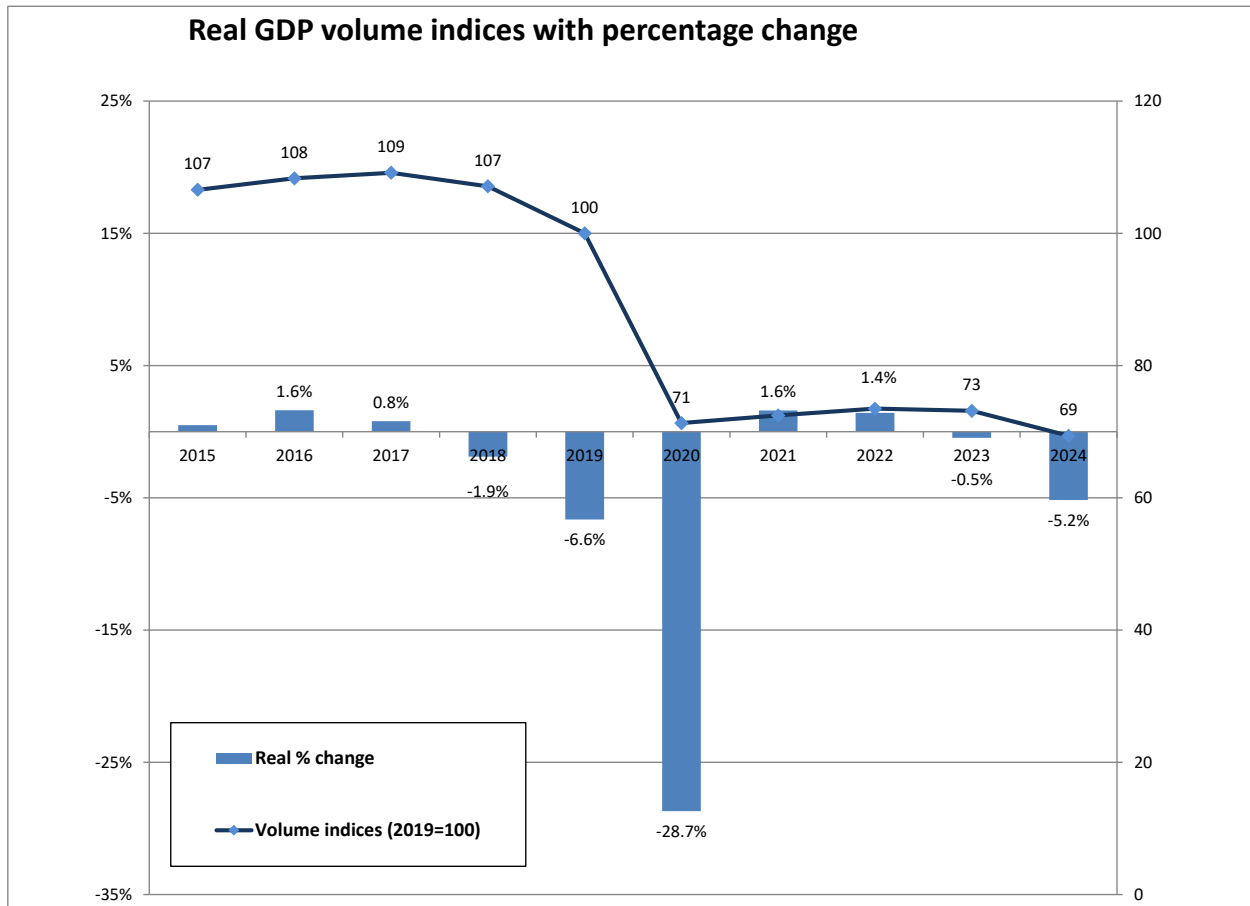


BOX 2: INFORMAL AND UNRECORDED ACTIVITY

In Lebanon, as in many countries, some activities are carried out by the “informal sector” and some other economic activities are also difficult to measure routinely, if at all. However, allowances have been included in the official estimates presented here (amounting to around 30% of recorded output) to cover the value of such activity, although by definition the level remains uncertain.

The annual percentage changes in volume are shown in chart 2.

Chart 2



In a crisis, volume indices provide a clearer vision than percentage changes. In the tables below, these indices of the main components of GDP show their level at constant prices relative to 2019.

Gross domestic product

Expenditure components

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	107	100	71	72	73	73	69
Total final consumption expenditure	101	100	76	71	71	73	73
by households	101	100	72	67	66	69	69
by government	96	100	101	99	99	98	103
Gross capital formation	182	100	34	78	133	133	127
Export of goods and services	102	100	60	67	71	68	58
less Import of goods and services	111	100	67	72	85	88	88

Looking at the volume indices by activity, most economic activities contracted in 2024.

Gross domestic product

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		107	100	71	72	73	73	69
Taxes on products		112	100	43	53	69	73	73
less Subsidies on products		103	100	111	114	103	119	30
Gross value added at basic prices		107	100	75	75	75	75	70
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	100	100	112	121	130	130	122
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	114	100	63	63	57	58	54
Construction	F	140	100	50	61	77	82	82
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	112	100	55	55	56	59	60
Hotels & restaurants	I	110	100	26	32	23	16	12
Information & communications	J	114	100	47	42	72	86	104
Financial services	K	102	100	63	31	24	19	23
Real estate	L	97	100	90	91	94	99	92
Business services	M,N	116	100	71	85	82	84	65
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S,T	102	100	84	101	116	110	97
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	102	100	99	98	95	94	93

Source: Central Administration for Statistics

An Annex shows details of import volume indices by end-use categories that have been derived from Customs data.

BOX 3: PRICES OF THE GDP and PRICES OF ITS COMPONENTS

The GDP deflator is an indicator of price inflation within the domestic economy as a whole. It is what is known as an implicit deflator. It is calculated by comparing GDP at current market prices with GDP in volume terms, rather than being directly measured like consumer prices.

The relationship between the deflators is best understood by considering inflation in the total supply of goods and services and in their use. Inflation in the supply is a weighted average of imports and GDP, while inflation in the use is a weighted average of the final expenditures.

In 2024, the GDP implicit deflator increased by 27.4% while that of imports increased by 2%

The implicit deflators of the final expenditures were as follows:

- Household final consumption expenditure 15%
- Government final consumption expenditure 105%
- Gross capital formation 10%
- Exports 7%

The GDP deflator specifically excludes imported price changes. Changes in the final consumption expenditure deflator may be expected to be close to the changes in the average CPI for 2024 compared with that for 2023. However, differences may arise for several reasons. First, final consumption expenditure is measured indirectly as a residual in the Lebanese national accounts. Many assumptions are made in its compilation. Secondly, some of the price information used may not be wholly compatible with that from the CPI. Thirdly, the CPI is compiled using fixed expenditures on a basket of goods and services, as measured in the Household Budget Survey in 2011. Thus the information and compilation procedures are completely different. Over the period 2020–2024, the cumulative deflator is broadly aligned with the cumulative CPI, notwithstanding annual divergences reflecting crisis-induced distortions.

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Table 3: Gross domestic product by activity (2024)

- 3.1a At current prices billions LBP
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- 3.2b Volume indices percentage changes on previous year
- 3.3a At constant prices of 2010 (chain-linked) billions LBP
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- 3.5 At previous year's prices (Billions LBP)

Notes on the tables

Sections 2 and 3 of the tables follow a standard format. Each section presents in order figures for current prices, volume indices, implied deflators and constant prices (prices of 2010, billion LBP). In most cases percentage changes on the previous year are also given, though in some cases where appropriate, the percentage figures are shares of total GDP or gross value added (GVA) rather than year on year changes.

Table 1.1

Gross domestic product

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product										
At current prices (billions of Lebanese pounds)	75,213	76,307	79,717	83,349	80,359	91,139	246,092	621,364	2,257,806	2,728,402
At constant prices of 2019 (chain-linked)	85,644	87,037	87,727	86,073	80,359	57,300	58,224	59,055	58,785	55,750
% real change (year to year)	0.5	1.6	0.8	-1.9	-6.6	-28.7	1.6	1.4	-0.5	-5.2
% change in prices (year to year)	3.3	-0.2	3.6	6.6	3.3	59.1	165.7	148.9	265.0	27.4
overall % change at current prices	3.8	1.5	4.5	4.6	-3.6	13.4	170.0	152.5	263.4	20.8
Volume index (2019=100)	107	108	109	107	100	71	72	73	73	69
Implied deflator	88	88	91	97	100	159	423	1,052	3,841	4,894
At current prices										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	75,213	76,307	79,717	83,349	80,359	91,139	246,092	621,364	2,257,806	2,728,402
Net income from abroad	-767	-1,233	-315	-1,677	-1,884	-5,583	-31,993	-25,717	-8,329	-20,864
Gross national income (GNI)	74,447	75,074	79,402	81,672	78,475	85,556	214,099	595,647	2,249,477	2,707,538
Net transfers from abroad	5,115	3,695	1,817	2,060	4,466	27,799	87,804	176,766	519,999	560,079
Gross national disposable income (GNDI)	79,562	78,769	81,219	83,732	82,941	113,355	301,903	772,414	2,769,476	3,267,617
GDP (in billions of US dollars)	49.9	50.6	52.9	55.3	53.3	23.9	19.6	20.4	25.9	30.5
GNI (in billions of US dollars)	49.4	49.8	52.7	54.2	52.1	22.5	17.0	19.5	25.8	30.3
GNDI (in billions of US dollars)	52.8	52.3	53.9	55.5	55.0	29.8	24.0	25.3	31.8	36.5
Exchange rate (Lebanese pounds per US dollar)	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	3,810.0	12,563.2	30,477.1	87,043.2	89,474.5

Table 1.2

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

2024 compared with 2023

Description	SNA code	2023	2024	2024	% change in	
		at current prices	at current prices	at 2023 prices	price	volume
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	2,257,806	2,728,402	2,141,222	27.4%	-5.2%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	2,742,634	3,282,739	2,755,073	19%	0%
by households	P31	2,619,715	3,020,432	2,627,070	15%	0%
by government	P32	122,918	262,308	128,003	105%	4%
Gross capital formation	P5	580,566	603,777	550,496	10%	-5%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	421,325	427,439	403,898	6%	-4%
private	P51	365,179	346,989	327,879	6%	-10%
public	P51	56,146	80,450	76,019	6%	35%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	159,241	176,338	146,598		
Net exports		-1,065,394	-1,158,115	-1,164,347		
Export of goods and services	P6	681,090	620,245	582,303	7%	-15%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	344,252	324,086	326,908	-1%	-5%
Exports of services	P62	336,838	296,159	255,394	16%	-24%
less Import of goods and services	P7	1,746,485	1,778,360	1,746,649	2%	0%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	1,461,631	1,492,435	1,462,734	2%	0%
Imports of services	P72	284,854	285,925	283,916	1%	0%

Table 1.3

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

2024 compared with 2023

Description		2023	2024	2024	% change in	
		at current prices	at current prices	at 2023 prices	price	volume
Gross domestic product at market prices		2,257,806	2,728,402	2,141,222	27.4%	-5.2%
Taxes on products		239,855	189,313	239,748	-21%	0%
less Subsidies on products		-4,775	-597	-1,196	-50%	-75%
Gross value added at basic prices		2,022,725	2,539,685	1,902,671	33.5%	-5.9%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	108,651	117,797	102,218	15%	-6%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	419,940	465,368	395,633	18%	-6%
Construction	F	69,808	78,483	69,733	13%	0%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	495,371	576,564	505,306	14%	2%
Hotels & restaurants	I	76,880	80,564	60,639	33%	-21%
Information & communications	J	37,092	57,461	44,535	29%	20%
Financial services	K	54,338	76,695	66,987	14%	23%
Real estate	L	117,241	153,904	109,272	41%	-7%
Business services	M,N	267,941	275,449	206,724	33%	-23%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S	260,893	414,887	228,718	81%	-12%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	114,570	242,513	112,904	115%	-1%

Table 2.1

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

At current prices

Billions of Lebanese pounds

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	75,213	76,307	79,717	83,349	80,359	91,139	246,092	621,364	2,257,806	2,728,402
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	77,725	77,177	81,965	86,874	87,786	126,263	312,808	802,924	2,742,634	3,282,739
by households	P31	68,292	67,166	71,406	74,181	75,252	112,420	295,552	750,971	2,619,715	3,020,432
by government	P32	9,433	10,012	10,559	12,694	12,535	13,843	17,257	51,953	122,918	262,308
Gross capital formation	P5	16,727	17,844	17,419	18,613	9,883	9,141	56,616	206,741	580,566	603,777
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	16,348	17,419	17,104	18,029	10,875	11,928	53,486	180,582	421,325	427,439
private	P51	15,438	15,840	15,926	16,536	9,716	8,627	52,819	168,899	365,179	346,989
public	P51	909	1,579	1,178	1,493	1,159	3,301	668	11,682	56,146	80,450
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	379	424	315	584	-992	-2,787	3,130	26,160	159,241	176,338
Net exports		-19,238	-18,714	-19,666	-22,138	-17,311	-44,265	-123,332	-388,302	-1,065,394	-1,158,115
Export of goods and services	P6	17,417	16,752	17,528	17,177	16,599	26,836	96,218	246,969	681,090	620,245
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	5,750	5,676	5,814	5,531	6,974	16,153	53,021	126,279	344,252	324,086
Exports of services	P62	11,667	11,076	11,714	11,646	9,624	10,683	43,197	120,690	336,838	296,159
less Import of goods and services	P7	36,655	35,466	37,195	39,315	33,909	71,101	219,550	635,271	1,746,485	1,778,360
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	26,690	26,192	27,761	29,837	24,895	59,899	179,979	532,507	1,461,631	1,492,435
Imports of services	P72	9,965	9,274	9,433	9,478	9,014	11,202	39,571	102,764	284,854	285,925

As percentages of GDP

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	103%	101%	103%	104%	109%	139%	127%	129%	121%	120%
by households	P31	91%	88%	90%	89%	94%	123%	120%	121%	116%	111%
by government	P32	13%	13%	13%	15%	16%	15%	7%	8%	5%	10%
Gross capital formation	P5	22%	23%	22%	22%	12%	10%	23%	33%	26%	22%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	22%	23%	21%	22%	14%	13%	22%	29%	19%	16%
private	P51	21%	21%	20%	20%	12%	9%	21%	27%	16%	13%
public	P51	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Changes in inventories	P52	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	1%	1%	0%	1%	-1%	-3%	1%	4%	7%	6%
Net exports		-26%	-25%	-25%	-27%	-22%	-49%	-50%	-62%	-47%	-42%
Export of goods and services	P6	23%	22%	22%	21%	21%	29%	39%	40%	30%	23%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	18%	22%	20%	15%	12%
Exports of services	P62	16%	15%	15%	14%	12%	12%	18%	19%	15%	11%
less Import of goods and services	P7	49%	46%	47%	47%	42%	78%	89%	102%	77%	65%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	35%	34%	35%	36%	31%	66%	73%	86%	65%	55%
Imports of services	P72	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	16%	17%	13%	10%

Table 2.2

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)*Index numbers 2019 = 100*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	107	108	109	107	100	71	72	73	73	69
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	99	101	102	101	100	76	71	71	73	73
by households	P31	104	104	104	101	100	72	67	66	69	69
by government	P32	74	85	92	96	100	101	99	99	98	103
Gross capital formation	P5	154	174	171	182	100	34	78	133	133	127
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	138	156	154	161	100	37	61	94	83	80
private	P51	146	159	160	166	100	30	67	99	81	72
public	P51	72	133	99	125	100	96	7	57	104	141
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-36	-46	-35	-63	100	66	-32	-134	-253	-233
Net exports		98	110	111	118	100	73	78	99	107	116
Export of goods and services	P6	105	103	107	102	100	60	67	71	68	58
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	79	80	82	77	100	82	85	88	88	83
Exports of services	P62	124	120	126	121	100	43	54	59	54	41
less Import of goods and services	P7	101	107	109	111	100	67	72	85	88	88
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	101	110	112	114	100	73	80	95	98	98
Imports of services	P72	99	100	101	101	100	49	49	56	58	58

Percentage changes (year on year)

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	-1.9%	-6.6%	-28.7%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.5%	-5.2%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	3%	2%	1%	-2%	-1%	-24%	-6%	-1%	3%	0%
by households	P31	2%	0%	0%	-3%	-1%	-28%	-6%	-1%	4%	0%
by government	P32	11%	14%	8%	5%	4%	1%	-2%	0%	-1%	4%
Gross capital formation	P5	-4%	13%	-2%	6%	-45%	-66%	128%	70%	1%	-5%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	-3%	13%	-1%	5%	-38%	-63%	64%	56%	-12%	-4%
private	P51	-5%	9%	1%	3%	-40%	-70%	124%	48%	-19%	-10%
public	P51	35%	84%	-25%	26%	-20%	-4%	-93%	707%	81%	35%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-6%	28%	-25%	82%	-258%	-34%	-148%	321%	88%	-8%
Net exports											
Export of goods and services	P6	10%	-2%	4%	-5%	-2%	-40%	12%	6%	-4%	-15%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	-3%	2%	3%	-6%	30%	-18%	4%	3%	0%	-5%
Exports of services	P62	19%	-3%	4%	-4%	-17%	-57%	24%	10%	-9%	-24%
less Import of goods and services	P7	9%	6%	2%	1%	-10%	-33%	8%	18%	3%	0%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	5%	8%	2%	2%	-12%	-27%	10%	19%	3%	0%
Imports of services	P72	19%	0%	1%	0%	-1%	-51%	1%	13%	3%	0%

Table 2.3

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

At constant prices (chain-linked)*Referenced to the prices of 2019*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	85,644	87,037	87,727	86,073	80,359	57,300	58,224	59,055	58,785	55,750
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	87,043	88,649	89,809	88,364	87,786	66,617	62,665	62,056	64,063	64,354
by households	P31	78,001	78,094	78,320	76,317	75,252	53,946	50,483	49,953	51,716	51,861
by government	P32	9,328	10,667	11,535	12,090	12,535	12,670	12,420	12,467	12,339	12,849
Gross capital formation	P5	15,198	17,206	16,889	17,962	9,883	3,369	7,695	13,115	13,188	12,505
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	15,018	16,950	16,731	17,563	10,875	4,026	6,595	10,273	9,027	8,653
private	P51	14,183	15,413	15,579	16,109	9,716	2,912	6,513	9,608	7,824	7,025
public	P51	836	1,536	1,152	1,454	1,159	1,114	82	665	1,203	1,629
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	357	458	346	628	-992	-658	316	1,332	2,506	2,307
Net exports		-16,983	-19,120	-19,198	-20,459	-17,311	-12,686	-13,481	-17,125	-18,446	-20,160
Export of goods and services	P6	17,378	17,117	17,792	16,969	16,599	9,910	11,106	11,771	11,275	9,640
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	5,488	5,571	5,749	5,385	6,974	5,725	5,961	6,110	6,121	5,813
Exports of services	P62	11,941	11,583	12,085	11,629	9,624	4,185	5,193	5,725	5,222	3,959
less Import of goods and services	P7	34,266	36,285	37,039	37,518	33,909	22,595	24,508	28,870	29,760	29,763
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	25,257	27,295	27,945	28,419	24,895	18,168	19,973	23,725	24,455	24,474
Imports of services	P72	8,968	8,973	9,083	9,093	9,014	4,428	4,454	5,047	5,204	5,187
Contributions to the growth rate											
Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	-1.9%	-6.6%	-28.7%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.5%	-5.2%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	3.7%	1.9%	1.3%	-1.7%	-0.7%	-26.3%	-8.2%	-1.2%	4.2%	0.6%
by households	P31	2.3%	0.1%	0.3%	-2.3%	-1.2%	-26.5%	-7.9%	-1.3%	4.3%	0.3%
by government	P32	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.2%
Gross capital formation	P5	-0.9%	2.9%	-0.4%	1.4%	-10.0%	-8.1%	12.9%	16.2%	0.2%	-1.3%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	-0.8%	2.8%	-0.3%	1.1%	-8.2%	-8.5%	8.4%	12.1%	-3.5%	-0.8%
private	P51	-1.2%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	-7.9%	-8.5%	11.7%	10.2%	-5.0%	-1.7%
public	P51	0.3%	1.0%	-0.5%	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.1%	-3.4%	1.9%	1.5%	0.9%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.3%	-1.8%	0.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	-0.6%
Net exports											
Export of goods and services	P6	2.4%	-0.3%	0.9%	-1.0%	-0.4%	-8.3%	3.6%	2.3%	-1.7%	-4.4%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	-0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.5%	2.0%	-1.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	-0.8%
Exports of services	P62	2.7%	-0.5%	0.6%	-0.6%	-2.4%	-6.8%	2.8%	1.8%	-1.7%	-3.6%
less Import of goods and services	P7	-4.8%	-2.9%	-1.0%	-0.6%	4.5%	14.1%	-6.6%	-15.9%	-3.2%	0.0%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	-2.3%	-2.9%	-0.8%	-0.6%	4.4%	8.4%	-6.5%	-13.7%	-2.6%	0.0%
Imports of services	P72	-2.5%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	5.7%	-0.1%	-2.1%	-0.5%	0.0%

Table 2.4

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

Implied deflators (chain-linked price indices)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	88	88	91	97	100	159	423	1,052	3,841	4,894
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	89	87	91	98	100	190	499	1,294	4,281	5,101
by households	P31	88	86	91	97	100	208	585	1,503	5,066	5,824
by government	P32	101	94	92	105	100	109	139	417	996	2,041
Gross capital formation	P5	110	104	103	104	100	271	736	1,576	4,402	4,828
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	109	103	102	103	100	296	811	1,758	4,667	4,939
private	P51	109	103	102	103	100	296	811	1,758	4,667	4,939
public	P51	109	103	102	103	100	296	811	1,758	4,667	4,939
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	106	93	91	93	100	424	990	1,964	6,354	7,643
Net exports		113	98	102	108	100	349	915	2,268	5,776	5,745
Export of goods and services	P6	100	98	99	101	100	271	866	2,098	6,040	6,434
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	105	102	101	103	100	282	889	2,067	5,624	5,575
Exports of services	P62	98	96	97	100	100	255	832	2,108	6,451	7,480
less Import of goods and services	P7	107	98	100	105	100	315	896	2,200	5,869	5,975
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	106	96	99	105	100	330	901	2,245	5,977	6,098
Imports of services	P72	111	103	104	104	100	253	888	2,036	5,474	5,513

Percentage changes (year on year)

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	3.3%	-0.2%	3.6%	6.6%	3.3%	59.1%	165.7%	148.9%	265.0%	27.4%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	-3.4%	-2.5%	4.8%	7.7%	1.7%	89.5%	163.4%	159.2%	230.9%	19.2%
by households	P31	-2.8%	-1.8%	6.0%	6.6%	2.9%	108.4%	180.9%	156.8%	236.9%	15.0%
by government	P32	-8.1%	-7.2%	-2.5%	14.7%	-4.8%	9.3%	27.2%	199.9%	139.1%	104.9%
Gross capital formation	P5	-4.2%	-5.8%	-0.5%	0.5%	-3.5%	171.3%	171.2%	114.2%	179.3%	9.7%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.3%	173.7%	116.8%	165.5%	5.8%
private	P51	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.3%	173.7%	116.8%	165.5%	5.8%
public	P51	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.3%	173.7%	116.8%	165.5%	5.8%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-5.7%	-12.8%	-1.7%	2.1%	7.5%	323.8%	133.6%	98.3%	223.6%	20.3%
Net exports											
Export of goods and services	P6	-8.3%	-2.4%	0.7%	2.8%	-1.2%	170.8%	219.9%	142.2%	187.9%	6.5%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	-9.4%	-2.8%	-0.7%	1.6%	-2.6%	182.1%	215.3%	132.3%	172.1%	-0.9%
Exports of services	P62	-7.7%	-2.1%	1.4%	3.3%	-0.1%	155.3%	225.8%	153.4%	206.0%	16.0%
less Import of goods and services	P7	-16.9%	-8.6%	2.7%	4.4%	-4.6%	214.7%	184.7%	145.6%	166.7%	1.8%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	-19.1%	-9.2%	3.5%	5.7%	-4.8%	229.7%	173.3%	149.1%	166.3%	2.0%
Imports of services	P72	-10.3%	-7.0%	0.5%	0.4%	-4.1%	153.0%	251.2%	129.2%	168.8%	0.7%

Table 2.5

Gross domestic product		GDP-E									
Expenditure components											
At previous year's prices											
For computation only											
Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	72,819	76,437	76,911	78,214	77,816	57,300	92,609	249,604	618,522	2,141,222
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	80,483	79,160	78,187	80,646	86,306	66,617	118,772	309,769	828,901	2,755,073
by households	P31	70,224	68,374	67,361	69,579	73,146	53,946	105,202	292,447	777,483	2,627,070
by government	P32	10,259	10,786	10,827	11,066	13,161	12,670	13,570	17,322	51,419	128,003
Gross capital formation	P5	17,465	18,937	17,515	18,526	10,241	3,369	20,879	96,497	207,894	550,496
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	17,063	18,450	17,194	17,954	11,163	4,026	19,539	83,308	158,683	403,898
private	P51	16,114	16,777	16,010	16,468	9,974	2,912	19,295	77,919	137,537	327,879
public	P51	949	1,672	1,184	1,487	1,189	1,114	244	5,389	21,146	76,019
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	402	487	320	572	-922	-658	1,340	13,189	49,210	146,598
Net exports		-25,129	-21,659	-18,791	-20,958	-18,731	-12,686	-47,042	-156,662	-418,273	-1,164,347
Export of goods and services	P6	18,986	17,155	17,413	16,718	16,802	9,910	30,077	101,972	236,579	582,303
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	6,348	5,838	5,857	5,446	7,164	5,725	16,818	54,351	126,508	326,908
Exports of services	P62	12,638	11,318	11,556	11,272	9,639	4,185	13,259	47,621	110,071	255,394
less Import of goods and services	P7	44,115	38,814	36,204	37,675	35,534	22,595	77,119	258,634	654,853	1,746,649
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	33,005	28,844	26,816	28,232	26,137	18,168	65,850	213,791	548,899	1,462,734
Imports of services	P72	11,110	9,970	9,388	9,443	9,396	4,428	11,269	44,842	105,954	283,916

Table 3.1a

Gross domestic product		GDP									
By activity											
At current prices											
Billions of Lebanese pounds											
Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		75,213	76,307	79,717	83,349	80,359	91,139	246,092	621,364	2,257,806	2,728,402
Taxes on products		6,944	7,162	7,557	7,477	6,408	4,588	8,199	31,071	239,855	189,313
less Subsidies on products		-1,522	-1,675	-2,072	-2,535	-2,383	-12,161	-23,775	-12,012	-4,775	-597
Gross value added at basic prices		69,791	70,820	74,232	78,407	76,334	98,712	261,668	602,305	2,022,725	2,539,685
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,472	2,078	2,192	2,620	2,459	6,534	17,707	37,541	108,651	117,797
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	8,142	8,365	8,638	8,757	7,964	13,803	48,070	121,018	419,940	465,368
Construction	F	3,679	3,377	2,981	2,884	1,736	2,409	8,109	23,688	69,808	78,483
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	13,520	12,695	13,429	13,332	12,434	17,481	71,281	124,319	495,371	576,564
Hotels & restaurants	I	2,251	2,309	2,483	2,478	2,371	1,875	12,896	28,279	76,880	80,564
Information & communications	J	1,756	1,755	1,821	1,818	1,628	1,723	3,224	12,885	37,092	57,461
Financial services	K	5,612	6,632	6,567	6,950	7,468	8,827	16,053	29,931	54,338	76,695
Real estate	L	10,253	11,135	11,925	12,691	13,253	12,747	16,472	29,645	117,241	153,904
Business services	M,N	5,086	5,141	5,422	5,864	5,474	7,294	24,031	78,616	267,941	275,449
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S	8,700	8,872	9,441	9,970	10,317	13,460	27,815	68,440	260,893	414,887
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	8,321	8,460	9,335	11,043	11,229	12,559	16,011	47,942	114,570	242,513

Table 3.1b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At current prices

Percentage share of GDP

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Taxes on products		9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	5%	3%	5%	11%	7%
less Subsidies on products		-2%	-2%	-3%	-3%	-3%	-13%	-10%	-2%	0%	0%
Gross value added at basic prices		93%	93%	93%	94%	95%	108%	106%	97%	90%	93%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	20%	19%	19%	17%
Construction	F	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	18%	17%	17%	16%	15%	19%	29%	20%	22%	21%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Information & communications	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Financial services	K	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	5%	2%	3%
Real estate	L	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Business services	M,N	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	13%	12%	10%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	15%	11%	11%	12%	15%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	11%	11%	12%	13%	14%	14%	7%	8%	5%	9%

Table 3.2a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		107	108	109	107	100	71	72	73	73	69
Taxes on products		108	111	115	112	100	43	53	69	73	73
less Subsidies on products		85	88	101	103	100	111	114	103	119	30
Gross value added at basic prices		106	107	108	107	100	74.9	75.5	75.1	74.7	70
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	84	89	101	100	100	112	121	130	130	122
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	121	118	116	114	100	63	63	57	58	54
Construction	F	142	163	155	140	100	50	61	77	82	82
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	124	116	118	112	100	55	55	56	59	60
Hotels & restaurants	I	110	107	115	110	100	26	32	23	16	12
Information & communications	J	115	114	117	114	100	47	42	72	86	104
Financial services	K	90	106	100	102	100	63	31	24	19	23
Real estate	L	91	95	96	97	100	90	91	94	99	92
Business services	M,N	127	119	118	116	100	71	85	82	84	65
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S,T	97	96	101	102	100	84	101	116	110	97
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	98	104	106	102	100	99	98	95	94	93

Table 3.2b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	-1.9%	-6.6%	-28.7%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.5%	-5.2%
Taxes on products		6%	3%	3%	-2%	-11%	-57%	22%	30%	7%	0%
less Subsidies on products		2%	4%	14%	2%	-3%	11%	2%	-10%	16%	-75%
Gross value added at basic prices		-0.1%	1.6%	0.9%	-1.7%	-6.1%	-25.1%	0.8%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-5.9%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	-15%	5%	14%	-1%	0%	12%	8%	8%	-1%	-6%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	-4%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-12%	-37%	0%	-9%	2%	-6%
Construction	F	-8%	15%	-5%	-10%	-28%	-50%	22%	27%	7%	0%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	2%	-7%	2%	-5%	-11%	-45%	-1%	2%	5%	2%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	-3%	8%	-4%	-9%	-74%	24%	-29%	-31%	-21%
Information & communications	J	6%	-1%	3%	-3%	-12%	-53%	-10%	71%	19%	20%
Financial services	K	9%	18%	-6%	2%	-2%	-37%	-51%	-23%	-23%	23%
Real estate	L	-2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	-10%	0%	3%	6%	-7%
Business services	M,N	-1%	-7%	0%	-2%	-14%	-29%	21%	-4%	2%	-23%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,£	0%	0%	4%	1%	-2%	-16%	20%	15%	-5%	-12%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	5%	6%	2%	-3%	-2%	-1%	-1%	-3%	0%	-1%

Table 3.3a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At constant prices (chain-linked) Billions LBP*Referenced to the prices of 2019*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		85,644	87,037	87,727	86,073	80,359	57,300	58,224	59,055	58,785	55,750
Taxes on products		6,937	7,123	7,341	7,186	6,408	2,771	3,369	4,391	4,688	4,685
less Subsidies on products		-2,023	-2,097	-2,400	-2,460	-2,383	-2,655	-2,712	-2,443	-2,824	-708
Gross value added at basic prices		80,763	82,029	82,755	81,315	76,334	57,184	57,613	57,320	57,029	53,644
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,073	2,178	2,489	2,465	2,459	2,746	2,966	3,209	3,189	3,000
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	9,640	9,437	9,243	9,081	7,964	4,989	4,997	4,523	4,599	4,333
Construction	F	2,471	2,837	2,690	2,422	1,736	863	1,054	1,339	1,430	1,428
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	15,434	14,405	14,652	13,912	12,434	6,829	6,790	6,904	7,277	7,423
Hotels & restaurants	I	2,602	2,525	2,718	2,618	2,371	615	759	543	374	295
Information & communications	J	1,865	1,854	1,912	1,848	1,628	762	688	1,179	1,407	1,689
Financial services	K	6,755	7,949	7,437	7,593	7,468	4,740	2,318	1,796	1,391	1,715
Real estate	L	12,104	12,594	12,724	12,910	13,253	11,984	12,025	12,423	13,140	12,247
Business services	M,N	6,966	6,504	6,487	6,361	5,474	3,864	4,658	4,490	4,577	3,532
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,£	9,974	9,955	10,401	10,530	10,317	8,682	10,383	11,940	11,381	9,977
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	10,980	11,664	11,880	11,479	11,229	11,109	10,950	10,628	10,590	10,436

Table 3.3b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Contributions to the change in GDP*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	-1.9%	-6.6%	-28.7%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.5%	-5.2%
Taxes on products		0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-4.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%
less Subsidies on products		-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.3%	-0.3%	1.0%	-0.3%	0.2%
Gross value added at basic prices		-0.1%	1.5%	0.8%	-1.6%	-5.8%	-23.8%	0.8%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-5.3%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	-0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.3%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-1.3%	-3.7%	0.0%	-1.9%	0.3%	-1.1%
Construction	F	-0.5%	0.7%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	0.3%	-1.2%	0.3%	-0.8%	-1.7%	-7.0%	-0.1%	0.5%	1.1%	0.4%
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-2.2%	0.5%	-1.5%	-1.4%	-0.7%
Information & communications	J	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-1.1%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%
Financial services	K	0.7%	1.3%	-0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-3.4%	-4.9%	-1.5%	-1.1%	0.6%
Real estate	L	-0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	-1.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.4%
Business services	M,N	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-2.0%	1.6%	-0.4%	0.2%	-2.7%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,ξ	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%	-2.0%	2.9%	1.7%	-0.5%	-1.4%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%

Table 3.4a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Implied deflators (chain-linked)*Index numbers 2019 = 100*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		88	88	91	97	100	159	423	1,052	3,841	4,894
Taxes on products		100	101	103	104	100	166	243	708	5,117	4,040
less Subsidies on products		75	80	86	103	100	458	877	492	169	84
Gross value added at basic prices		86	86	90	96	100	173	454	1,051	3,547	4,734
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	119	95	88	106	100	238	597	1,170	3,407	3,926
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	84	89	93	96	100	277	962	2,676	9,130	10,739
Construction	F	149	119	111	119	100	279	769	1,768	4,883	5,496
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	88	88	92	96	100	256	1,050	1,801	6,807	7,767
Hotels & restaurants	I	87	91	91	95	100	305	1,698	5,210	20,553	27,306
Information & communications	J	94	95	95	98	100	226	468	1,093	2,636	3,402
Financial services	K	83	83	88	92	100	186	693	1,666	3,906	4,472
Real estate	L	85	88	94	98	100	106	137	239	892	1,257
Business services	M,N	73	79	84	92	100	189	516	1,751	5,854	7,800
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,ξ	87	89	91	95	100	155	268	573	2,292	4,158
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	76	73	79	96	100	113	146	451	1,082	2,324

Table 3.4b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Implied deflators (chain-linked price indices)*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		3.3%	-0.2%	3.6%	6.6%	3.3%	59.1%	165.7%	148.9%	265.0%	27.4%
Taxes on products		-10%	0%	2%	1%	-4%	66%	47%	191%	623%	-21%
less Subsidies on products		-48%	6%	8%	19%	-3%	358%	91%	-44%	-66%	-50%
Gross value added at basic prices		2.6%	-0.1%	3.9%	7.5%	3.7%	72.6%	163.1%	131.4%	237.5%	33.5%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	0%	-20%	-8%	21%	-6%	138%	151%	96%	191%	15%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	13%	5%	5%	3%	4%	177%	248%	178%	241%	18%
Construction	F	-7%	-20%	-7%	7%	-16%	179%	176%	130%	176%	13%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	0%	1%	4%	5%	4%	156%	310%	72%	278%	14%
Hotels & restaurants	I	8%	6%	0%	4%	6%	205%	457%	207%	294%	33%
Information & communications	J	-6%	1%	1%	3%	2%	126%	107%	133%	141%	29%
Financial services	K	-3%	0%	6%	4%	9%	86%	272%	141%	134%	14%
Real estate	L	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	29%	74%	274%	41%
Business services	M,N	5%	8%	6%	10%	8%	89%	173%	239%	234%	33%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S,T	9%	2%	2%	4%	6%	55%	73%	114%	300%	81%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	-1%	-4%	8%	22%	4%	13%	29%	209%	140%	115%

Table 3.5

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At previous years' prices (Billions LBP)*For calculation only*

Description		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product at market prices		72,819	76,437	76,911	78,214	77,816	57,300	92,609	249,604	618,522	2,141,222
Taxes on products		7,711	7,130	7,382	7,397	6,668	2,771	5,578	10,687	33,168	239,748
less Subsidies on products		-2,937	-1,578	-1,917	-2,124	-2,455	-2,655	-12,422	-21,420	-13,885	-1,196
Gross value added at basic prices		68,045	70,886	71,446	72,941	73,603	57,184	99,453	260,337	599,238	1,902,671
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,468	2,598	2,374	2,171	2,615	2,746	7,056	19,161	37,302	102,218
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	7,185	7,971	8,193	8,487	7,680	4,989	13,824	43,510	123,064	395,633
Construction	F	3,939	4,223	3,202	2,684	2,067	863	2,942	10,307	25,281	69,733
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	13,472	12,619	12,913	12,751	11,915	6,829	17,380	72,477	131,039	505,306
Hotels & restaurants	I	2,076	2,184	2,486	2,392	2,244	615	2,316	9,218	19,490	60,639
Information & communications	J	1,873	1,746	1,810	1,760	1,601	762	1,558	5,522	15,377	44,535
Financial services	K	5,786	6,605	6,204	6,704	6,836	4,740	4,316	12,439	23,181	66,987
Real estate	L	9,997	10,668	11,251	12,099	13,027	11,984	12,790	17,016	31,356	109,272
Business services	M,N	4,853	4,749	5,128	5,317	5,046	3,864	8,793	23,163	80,143	206,724
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S	7,997	8,684	9,269	9,558	9,769	8,682	16,097	31,985	65,235	228,718
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	8,398	8,840	8,616	9,020	10,803	11,109	12,380	15,539	47,769	112,904

Annex

Import volume indices

By end use

Chain-linked Laspeyres (2015=100)

Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	85	88	95	95	100	108	111	113	99	72	79	94	97	97
Consumer goods	83	87	95	96	100	105	111	110	94	54	74	97	91	94
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	82	84	95	100	100	104	110	112	106	74	70	84	90	106
Alcohol & tobacco	158	178	145	128	100	92	88	72	74	37	55	66	58	54
Clothing & footwear	57	68	73	82	100	102	110	106	97	41	49	70	83	73
Health & personal care	77	77	88	93	100	106	113	112	97	78	69	61	91	102
Consumer goods nes	87	86	94	98	100	111	120	120	104	69	92	141	153	172
Durable consumer goods (except transport)	99	97	113	104	100	110	132	141	113	48	101	145	125	126
Personal transport equipment	84	93	100	89	100	103	103	99	66	14	51	82	46	35
Capital goods & precious metal	136	118	122	100	100	123	109	129	83	48	61	91	132	121
Transport equipment	85	78	77	68	100	79	98	76	45	12	29	42	34	25
Capital goods nes	86	95	122	95	100	101	106	146	95	38	52	78	82	83
Precious metal	250	178	141	122	100	193	125	128	83	79	90	136	247	220
Intermediate goods	81	85	92	96	100	110	111	115	100	76	81	103	102	103
Inputs for agri & food industries	71	77	80	92	100	99	103	108	95	89	75	68	84	87
Inputs for other manufacturing	79	78	88	88	100	112	116	141	125	102	121	139	140	138
Construction materials	95	101	105	108	100	118	111	99	72	34	44	57	61	63
Components & parts	76	84	92	96	100	107	112	103	101	71	80	164	115	106
Other inputs	89	94	101	102	100	115	119	117	116	78	76	95	112	120
Energy products	77	85	92	92	100	105	109	105	105	98	82	72	73	74
Petroleum products	76	84	92	92	100	105	110	105	106	99	82	70	71	73
Other fuels & lubricants	89	100	102	101	100	101	98	103	96	78	79	88	92	96

Source: Central Administration for Statistics (based on Customs data)

Central Administration of Statistics

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